

DO NOW

Pick up the worksheet from up front.

Please complete 1 - 4.

Page 1

Do Now:

Graph $y = 2x - 3$

$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$

$y = 2x - 3$

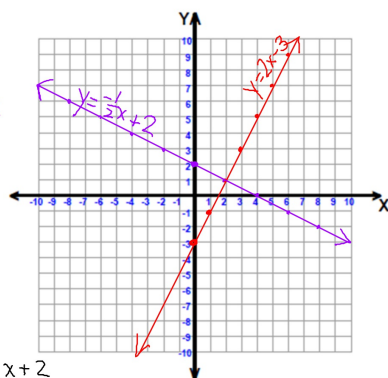
$m = \frac{2}{1} \rightarrow$

$b = -3$

$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$

$m = \frac{-1}{2} \rightarrow$

$b = 2$



2. yes

3. (2, 1)

4.
$$\begin{array}{r|l} y & 2x-3 \\ \hline 1 & 2(2)-3 \\ & 4-3 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \checkmark \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r|l} y & -\frac{1}{2}x+2 \\ \hline 1 & -\frac{1}{2}(2)+2 \\ & -1+2 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \checkmark \end{array}$$

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5.1 Solving Systems of Equations Graphically

system of equations - 2 or more equations given together

solving a system of equations means:

finding common solutions

Procedure: 1. Graph both equations on the same coordinate plane.

2. Identify the coordinates for any point of intersection.

3. Check in both equations.

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3 Types of Systems:

1. Consistent and independent system
↳ one point of intersection

Answer: (x, y)

2. consistent and dependent system
↳ same line with a different name

Answer: Infinite solutions

3. Inconsistent system

↳ parallel lines

Answer: No solution

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Example: Solve by graphing

1. $y = -4x + 5$

$y = 3x - 9$

$y = -4x + 5$

$m = \frac{-4}{1} \rightarrow$

$b = 5$

$y = 3x - 9$

$m = \frac{3}{1} \rightarrow$

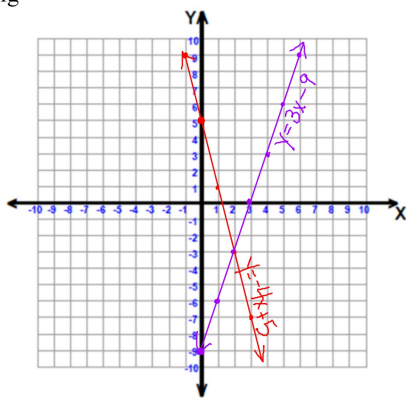
$b = -9$

$(2, -3)$

check:

$$\begin{array}{r|l} y & -4x+5 \\ \hline -3 & -4(2)+5 \\ & -8+5 \\ & -3 \\ & -3 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} y & 3x-9 \\ \hline -3 & 3(2)-9 \\ & 6-9 \\ & -3 \\ & -3 \checkmark \end{array}$$



This is a consistent and independent system.

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2. $2x + y = 8$

$-6x - 3y = 12$

$2x + y = 8$

$y = -2x + 8$

$m = \frac{-2}{1} \rightarrow$

$b = 8$

$-6x - 3y = 12$

$-3y = 6x + 12$

$y = \frac{6x+12}{-3}$

$y = \frac{6x}{-3} + \frac{12}{-3}$

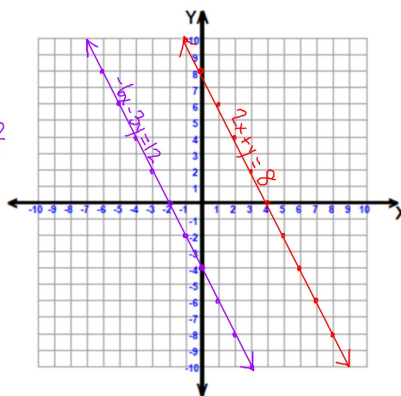
$y = -2x - 4$

$m = \frac{-2}{1} \rightarrow$

$b = -4$

NO solution

This is an inconsistent system.



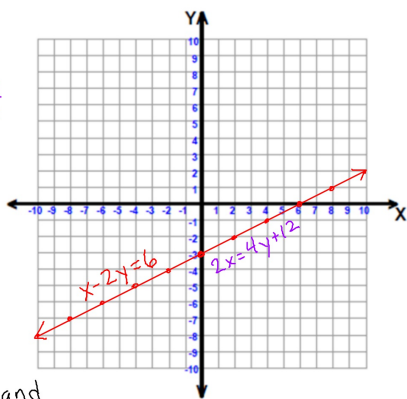
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3. $x - 2y = 6$
 $2x = 4y + 12$

$$\begin{aligned} x - 2y &= 6 & 2x &= 4y + 12 \\ -2y &= -x + 6 & 2x - 12 &= 4y \\ y &= \frac{-x+6}{-2} & \frac{2x-12}{4} &= y \\ y &= \frac{-x}{-2} + \frac{6}{-2} & \frac{2x}{4} - \frac{12}{4} &= y \\ y &= \frac{1}{2}x - 3 & \frac{1}{2}x - 3 &= y \\ m &= \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow & m &= \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \\ b &= -3 & b &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

infinite solutions

This is a consistent and dependent solution.



HOMEWORK

Worksheet - HW 5.1